

COLE'S THEATRE, BELLEVUE
Thurs., Fri., Sat., June 4, 5 and 6
"EAST LYNNE" with Ann Harding,
Olive Book, Conrad Nagel, Cecilia Loftus

THE COLEMAN JOURNAL

PUBLISHED IN THE PREMIER COAL MINING CENTRE OF THE CROW'S NEST PASS.

COLE'S THEATRE, BELLEVUE
Next Mon. and Tues. "The Three Musketeers"
Next Wed., Thurs., Fri. and Sat.
"HELL'S ANGELS"—Mighty Epics of the Air

Vol. 10 No. 39

Coleman, Alberta, Thursday, June 4, 1931

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Vocational Training Proposal is Shelved by School Trustees

Cost Considered Too Heavy For
the Small Number of Pupils
Who Would Benefit

The establishing of technical educational training in Coleman schools, under consideration for several months, has been shelved owing to the trustees considering the time inopportune to embark on an expenditure of over \$10,000, required to erect a building and purchase equipment.

Briefly the amounts would be: For concrete building 70x50 feet, \$4,439.00; equipment for wood

shop, metal shop and for sheet metal work \$5,165.00; equipment for girls room, including sewing and domestic science \$1500.00; equipment for motor mechanics shop \$1600.00; electric work shop (see wiring) \$700.00.

The total of these items is \$11,104, to which must be added cost of supplies per annum after installation, insurance, caretaking maintenance and light and water.

Dr. W. G. Carpenter, director of technical education, Calgary, recently addressed meetings of rate payers in Coleman, and trustees of school boards of the Pass towns, giving informative details on the benefits to be derived from the system. He also used his influence towards securing liberal grants from the Department of Education, which would be as follows:

(Continued at foot of next column)

Local and General News Items

Miss Hilda Fairhurst of Lethbridge Nursing Mission is home to spend a vacation with her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Best of Lethbridge were visitors with Mr. and Mrs. Stephenson, Sixth street, on Monday.

Rev. A. E. Larks returned on Tuesday from attending the United church conference at Calgary, and will resume charge of the services here next Sunday.

A joint picnic is being arranged by the congregations of St. Luke's, Blainmore, and St. Alban's, Coleman, a meeting being held last evening at Harry Griesbach's house in Blainmore to discuss arrangements.

R. F. Barnes, barrister, is now installed upstairs in the block on the corner, above Ledian Kleyko mercantile house. Here will be carried on his law practice and notarial and conveyancing business.

Crows Nest Pass Lawn Tennis Association will hold the annual tournament on Coleman courts on Saturday and Sunday, July 4 and 5. Last year it was held here and proved highly successful. The local club plan on a big attendance again this year.

Copies of the financial report of Crows Nest Pass musical festival association sent out by Frank J. Smith, secretary, show a surplus after all expenses were met of \$387.88, which is very satisfactory, showing an increased surplus over that of 1930, when it was \$271.70.

On Friday evening the Rebekah Lodge gave a surprise party in honor of Mrs. H. Olson and Mrs. J. Ford, at the home of Mrs. Olson. A pleasant evening was spent in playing whist, Mrs. I. Neilson winning the first prize. The honored guests were each presented with a dainty cup and saucer, after which refreshments were served.

McBurney's drug store has some very fine colored photographic postcards of mountain scenery in this district and of Waterton Lakes park. They are sold at the regular prices, and the coloring is quite exquisite. Fred Spalding, formerly of Fernie, now of Vancouver, is the artist responsible for their reproduction.

Increase your efficiency in writing and in the performance of your work by using a typewriter. Progressive people use Remington portable machines, and find them a great help in work and in private correspondence. A lady who purchased one from The Journal a year ago states: "I wouldn't be bothered writing by hand when it can be done so neat and fast with a portable." See the latest models at The Journal office, at specially reduced prices for cash, or terms to suit purchaser.

Grant for equipment \$1500; teachers grant \$500.00. Against these grants the salaries of a teacher for girls work would be \$1500.00 and for the boys \$1800.00.

Detailed cost sheets of the equipment and tools required were furnished, which are on file in the secretary's office.

Jas. M. Allan, chairman, stated to The Journal that the board's decision not to take further action is owing to there not being sufficient pupils to receive instruction to warrant such a heavy expenditure, and also owing to prevailing conditions.

Coleman ministerial association was active in arousing interest and in inviting Dr. Carpenter to come to Coleman to explain the system. Results of technical training in Calgary had proved so useful to young men that he had no hesitation in recommending its adoption in centres suitable for putting the plan into effect.

Summit Lodge will hold its regular meeting this evening in the Masonic hall.

Henry Tiberghien of Coleman Hardware Co. is relieving this week at Blainmore store while Manager G. Snod is on a week's holiday.

Calling on Lawyer Barnes, he was asked if he wished to see the latest model typewriter. "Show her in," he immediately replied, with a look of expectancy.

A smart hailstorm on Tuesday afternoon, lasting about ten minutes, caused gardeners to scurry around covering up tender young plants in their gardens.

Mr. Arthur Reid left on Saturday for a two weeks motor tour to the Pacific coast. He was accompanied by his son Harold of Edmonton, whom he met at Calgary.

Mrs. Stephen Machin went to Calgary last Friday where her husband has been working for some time in one of the leading beauty parlors of the city.

The dance on May 27 in the Opera house was not largely attended due to the inclement weather, but those who did attend had an evening of real fun. The relief committee extend thanks to all who assisted. Net proceeds increased the Tax Day fund from \$38.50 to \$51.25.

Bill Ukrainitz is busy and ambitious. He is trying to get in as many flying hours as possible by selling subscriptions, new and renewal, for the Calgary Albertan. Bill is a well known Coleman boy, and it is hoped that those who already subscribe will give him their renewals either for part of the year or the whole year, and any new subscriptions can help him by taking a year's or part of a year's subscription.

An amusing incident—a traveller new to the town, sitting in the Grand Union hotel. In rushed Jack Sudworth, almost breathless, and hastily wrote something on a piece of paper at the register desk. "What's the excitement?" asked the traveller. "Oh, he's registering the arrival of his pigeon, which just got in from Shelby, Montana." At which the traveller registered astonishment, and asked if Jack had run from there too.

Bud and Buck have adopted three orphans, which make their presence known night and morning by their lusty squawks for food. They are triplets, and are doing fine, as well as their foster fathers. Three young magpies are their special care just at present. Later they may perform with the other domestic pets, the dog and the cat. If the cat doesn't steal a march on Bud and Buck whilst at work.

Many people are brightening up their homes by painting. The Grand Union hotel is being re-decorated, and among the private homes which have been re-painted are Harry Parkinson's on Sixth street, Thos. Bowen's, Geo. Nell's, A. Beveridge's, while Frank Graham has erected a neat fence around his residence on the hill. These are just a few of the improvements noted, and there are many others, which indicate civic pride on the part of the owners. Chris. Rogers has made improvements to his house by stuccoing and additions, the work being done by Contractor D'Appolonia.

Master-Built Combination Screen and Storm Doors
Glass window and screen detachable, former price was \$16.00, extraordinary special offer now \$7.65 cash on delivery. It is advisable to place your order immediately, as this offer is liable to be withdrawn without further notice. Get your's while the getting is good.

Early Morning Capture

The way of the transgressor—and the liquor runner—is hard. Bowling merrily along in the early hours of morning on the inter-provincial highway from British Columbia via Alberta to Montana, a truck load of beer was stalled, the ignition failing just inside the town limits of Coleman. Constable Bernard of the Alberta provincial police on his early patrol discovered the truck, but the driver was missing. The find is now at Blainmore, awaiting further investigation.

Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Allan motored to Calgary on Tuesday on a business visit.

Timing of Pigeon Flights

The flight on May 17 was from Condit to Coleman, air line distance 124 miles. Official timing as follows, in order: Dewar 813.38 yds. per minute; Anderson 812.32, W. Roughhead 812, W. Makin 680.

Dewar won a cap donated by C. Nicholas.

Flight on May 31 from Shelby, Montana: Sudworth 1072 yards per minute; Anderson 1071, Pryde 1070 4, Roughhead 1070, Makin 1068, Class 1067.

J. Sudworth won the sack of wheat donated by J. Michalsky, and J. Anderson won the flaglight donated by Sam Moore.

Save 10%—pay your taxes now!

Samples of Harvey Knit in Ladies and Children's Lingerie

ALL FIRST CLASS BARGAINS

Antrobus' Shoe Store, Coleman
Phone 251 j

Stationery in Boxes

Your private correspondence requires good stationery. It is more pleasing to yourself, and doubly so to those to whom you write.

See our new boxes in display cases containing 50 Envelopes and 50 sheets of Notepaper, ranging in price from

50c to \$1.50

H. C. MCBURNEY
Druggist and Stationer

LEDIEU, KLEYKO CO. Phone 232 - Ouimette Block

Specials

Good Only for June 5, 6 and 8

Choice Creamery Butter in 14 pound boxes, cheapest way to buy butter, per box - \$3.60

Robertson Airtight Candles, reg. 25c, Special 2 for 25c

Ginger Snaps, fresh stock, 2 lbs for - 25c

North-West family Sodas, per packet - 20c

Silver Bar Sliced Peaches, 2 1/2's, 3 tins for - 85c

Rex Skim-Milk Cheese, 2 lb box, each - 45c

Mother's Cocoa, 1 pound packets, each - 25c

Shelled Walnuts, halves, per pound - 40c

Golden Wax Beans, 2's, 3 tins for - 50c

Aylmer Tomato Catsup, 2 bottles for - 35c

Ontario Pure Honey, 5 pound tins, each - 60c

Exercise Books, ruled with margin, 8 for - 25c

Fresh Fruits and Vegetables in Season at Reasonable Prices

Extra Special

Fels-Naptha Soap, per carton - 75c

QUALITY - SERVICE - LOW PRICES

PAY TAXES EARLY

SAVE
10 per cent

If paid before 4 p. m., June 25, 10 per cent. rebate will be allowed on current year's taxes. This is a well worth-while saving.

REMEMBER:

That taxes not paid by January 1 will have added 5 per cent., and an additional 5 per cent. for every six months thereafter that they remain unpaid.

IT PAYS TO PAY YOUR TAXES NOW

JAMES FORD, Secretary-Treasurer.

Coleman Cash Grocery

Phone 32 - For Service, Quality and Courtesy

Butter, Numaid or Golden Meadow, always a fresh supply, 8 lbs for - .95

B. C. Sugar, 10 lbs for - .65, 20 lbs for - \$1.25

Iceing Sugar, 3 lbs for - .25, Lump Sugar, 2 pkgs. for - .45

Wheat Granules, 6 lb sack for - .35

Shredded Wheat, 3 pkgs. for - .40

Lux Toilet Soap, per dozen - .90

Swansdown Cake Flour, per pkg. - .45

Orange Marmalade, Aylmer, 40 oz. jars, each - .45

Peas, Royal City Choice, 6 tins for - .95

Tomatoes, Royal City Choice, 3 tins for - .50

Oranges. New Valencia's now in, Gold Buckle, sweet and juicy, large size, 2 dozen for - .75

Baby Chick Feed, 10 lbs for - .45, 25 lbs for - \$1.00

Canned Fruit, Delmonte—Peaches, Pears, Apricots, 2's, 3 tins for - .85

Pineapple, Sliced, Light Syrup, 3 tins for - .40

Spuds

We still have a few sacks of B. C. Spuds, all in good shape. Special, to clear at, 25 lbs for - .50

J. M. Allan - Proprietor

Fine tea is far the most enjoyable



Yellow label Salada 60 cts a lb
Brown label Salada 70 cts a lb
 'Fresh from the gardens'

Canada's Railway Milestones

Fifty years ago, on May 2, 1881, to be exact, the first aid for the construction of the Canadian Pacific Railway was turned, thus commencing one of the great engineering undertakings in the world's history, marking the beginning of the world's greatest transportation system. Enthusiasm and confidence in this great work was mingled with grave doubts and misgivings, and especially in financial circles in the old world were grey heads shaken in doubt over the wisdom of a young country of small population and no accumulated wealth embarking on such a gigantic enterprise.

The contract for the building of the C.P.R. called for the completion of the project in ten years. It is a matter of history that the last spike of the original main line was driven on November 7, 1885. In other words, construction was completed in four and a half years, and on June 28, 1886, the first C.P.R. train to the Pacific coast left Montreal, arriving at Port Moody, B.C., five and one-half days later.

The building of the C.P.R. was in the fact the building of Canada. Without it Confederation could not have been achieved nor continued. It is the steel link which bound all of British North America together. The successful carrying through of this huge undertaking not only gave the people of Canada courage, but it established confidence in the new Dominion throughout the world. It was a visible object lesson, an ever present encouragement to the Canadian people in dark days and in undertaking other great enterprises.

With the completion of the C.P.R. possibly many people of that day thought that Canada's transportation problems were solved. Yet within fifteen years of the driving of that last C.P.R. main line spike, Messrs. Mackenzie and Mann were engaged in building a second transcontinental railway across Canada, and within the brief space of another ten years a third transcontinental was under construction from the Atlantic to the Pacific.

Looking back over the years, and in the light of experience, Canada probably overdid the building of transcontinental main lines, but at the time these works appeared to be necessary and essential to the national well-being and development. Possibly, too, had the Great War not plunged the world into confusion and years of wholesale destruction, the story of Canada's railways would be different. However, to speculate on this is idle. The fact remains that, with that same courage which promoted and successfully carried through the C.P.R., the people of Canada faced and grappled with the problem which confronted them when war broke and the Canadian Northern, Grand Trunk, Pacific, National Transcontinental and the old Grand Trunk were plunged into financial difficulties.

Turning back another page in history, we find that it was only eleven years ago, May 28, 1920, that responsibility for the operation of the Grand Trunk passed to the Government of Canada. Thus several main line systems and a conglomeration of badly co-ordinated branch lines, with a top-heavy financial structure, were left on the hands of the Government. Within a decade these have been amalgamated into a mighty and highly efficient transportation machine, with the largest mileage of any railway under one management in the world. An operating deficit of \$20,000,000 in 1920 was transformed into an operating surplus of \$20,884,000 in 1930, and this wonderful achievement is but symptomatic of improvements and advances made in every department of service, until today the Canadian National Railways are a source of pride to every Canadian.

In a previous article it was stated that the people of Canada are an impatient people that they demand results almost overnight, that they insist on having all those services and conveniences which the people of other lands have devoted centuries to creating and developing. And it is true, but possibly what Canadians have accomplished in the life of one or two generations is responsible for this national trait; perhaps their accomplishments are the result of this impatience. Nevertheless, such a national characteristic has its dangers. With all the advantages of our great transportation systems, we are of necessity paying heavily for past mistakes, — mistakes attributable to our impatience.

And the real danger lies in the fact that we do not appear to have learned the lesson, costly as it has been. We are still vehemently demanding other things which, in our own best interests, it would be wise to defer for a time until we get our feet a bit more solidly on the ground, and secure for ourselves a stronger position where we can the better stand the strain which these additional and admittedly desirable things will impose upon us as a people.

Two Of A Kind

She was telling her husband the troubles of the day.
 "You know, Bert," she said, "Mrs. West has a very nasty habit."
 "What's that, dear?" he asked patiently.
 "She turns round and looks back every time we pass her in the street," his wife replied.
 "Really! And how do you know, dear?" he responded softly.

New Style Typewriter

Coin-in-the-slot typewriters are the latest machines for use of the public in Germany. One thousand letters or spaces are available upon insertion of a small coin. Should the matter to be typed exceed this length, it is only necessary to insert another coin.

Manitoba Copper Mines

"One of Manitoba's copper mines has a daily capacity of 6,000 tons," says the Western Canadian News Bulletin. "In a single year it can produce 60,000,000 pounds of zinc, 30,000,000 pounds of copper and gold to the value of \$1,000,000. Another not yet producing, has proved ore to the value of more than \$100,000,000."

Taken Off Free List

No more free matches are to be supplied in smoking-rooms and the refreshment counters of the British House of Commons. About 12,000 boxes of free matches are passed out at each session of the House.

Alaska's forests cover an area the size of Missouri, Maine and New Jersey combined.

Palpitation Of The Heart Nerves Were All Gone

Miss Rose Griffin, Ashern, Man., writes:—"About five years ago I was troubled with palpitation of the heart, caused by a shock, and my nerves were all gone, and I could not sleep. I read about Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills and decided to try them. After I had taken three boxes I was feeling fine again. I think they are a wonderful remedy, and that all others who have suffered as I did would give them a trial."

Sold at all drug and general stores, or mailed direct on receipt of price by The T. Milburn Co., Ltd., Toronto, Ont.

Price 50c a box

Calgary Exhibition

Poultry Association Endeavoring To Have An Interesting Exhibit.
 Entry forms to prospective exhibitors in the poultry classes at the Calgary Exhibition and Stampede, to be held July 6 to 11, are being sent out by the exhibition board. Entries close on June 20. A covering letter from Dr. D. S. Macdonald, president of the Calgary Poultry Association, urged that some entries be made by all breeders, even though only one or two birds. "Shows and exhibitions are necessary if we are to continue to breed birds true to type," he says. "The value of the opportunity of placing your birds alongside those of other breeders of the variety and comparing them far outweighs the value of any money prizes you may be awarded—welcome as those undoubtedly are."

Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

SPECIAL BREAD PUDDING

2 cups milk, scalded.
 2 tablespoons butter.
 1 cup stale bread, cut into ½ inch cubes.
 ¼ cup sugar.
 1 teaspoon salt.
 1 teaspoon vanilla.
 ½ teaspoon almond extract.
 2 eggs, slightly beaten.
 1 cup coconut, toasted.
 Combine milk with butter and bread cubes. Add salt, sugar and flavoring to eggs and beat slightly. Pour milk mixture over egg mixture and pour in coconut. Pour into greased baking dish, place in pan of hot water, and bake in moderate oven (350 degrees Fahrenheit) to 45 to 50 minutes. Serves 6.

BUTTERSCOTCH COOKIES

¾ cups special cake flour, sifted.
 ½ tablespoon soda.
 ½ tablespoon cream of tartar.
 ½ cup butter or other shortening.
 2 cups sifted brown sugar.
 2 eggs, well beaten.
 1½ tablespoon vanilla.
 Sift flour once, measure, add soda and cream of tartar, and sift again. Cream butter, add sugar gradually, and cream together thoroughly. Add eggs and beat well. Add vanilla and flour, mixing well. Shape into round or square loaf, wrap in waxed paper and chill over night. Remove paper; cut in thin slices. Bake in hot oven (425 degrees Fahrenheit) 8 minutes. Cookies may be sprinkled with chopped nuts before baking. Makes 6 dozen cookies.

Spare the children from suffering from worms by using Miller's Worm Powders, a most effective vermifuge with which to combat these insidious foes of the young and helpless. It is an excellent worm destroyer, and when its qualities become known in a household no other will be used. The medicine acts by liquefying the purgative to assist it, and so thoroughly that nothing more is desired.

Watch Screws For Machines

Smallest Made and 482,000 Required To Weigh a Pound
 Watch screws are the smallest made in use in machines. Some of these tiny screws are only one-thousandth of an inch in length, the diameter of the head being one-twelfth-thousandth of an inch. Such a screw has 360 threads to the inch and 482,000 of them are required to make a pound.

Service For Theatre Patrons
 Delivery of theatre tickets by motorcycle messengers to any address within 12 miles of the West End, has been started by the Whitehall Theatre in London, England. All playgoers have to do is to telephone the theatre and order the seats. Payment is made on delivery of the tickets, no delivery charge being added.

Persian Balm quickly relieves chapping, windburn, and all roughness caused by weather conditions. Keeps the complexion clear and lovely. Completely absorbed by gentle rubbing. Never leaves undesirable stickiness. Stimulates the skin. Makes it soft, smooth and flawless. Preserves and enhances natural beauty. Soothes, refreshes and invigorates. Makes hands soft and flawlessly white. In parts that subtle charm so essential to true elegance.

Studying Bird Life In North

J. B. Semple, ornithologist of the Carnegie Museum, at Pittsburgh, Pa., has left with two assistants on an expedition which will take them to James Bay and Hudson Bay where they will study sub-Arctic bird life. They will be gone three or four months.

The Russian workman, forced to quit a job he likes and work where the bosses need him, must rejoice in the fact that he is no longer slave of a Czar.

W. N. U. 1999

PLEASED PRINCE



Senorita Fatma Careli so pleased the Prince of Wales during a special performance in honor of the royal brothers in Bolivia, that the Prince asked to be introduced. Senorita Careli has recently arrived in Europe for London and Paris appearances.—Copyright by Acme Newspictures.

Crime In United States

Statistics Show Homicides Doubled In Past 30 Years
 Statisticians have completed their annual study of homicide in the United States, and have produced figures that should appall proportionately with the effect of the completion of a year ago. These researchers have collected data from thirty-one cities with a collective population of twenty-five million people.

In a generation — thirty years — the average homicide rate for these thirty-one cities has doubled. And in one year the rate has gone up from 8.5 to the hundred thousand population in 1920, to 10.9 in 1930. There were seventeen times as many homicides to the 100,000 as in England and Wales. Then the statisticians add one significant statement: The number of convictions in murder cases in the United States is decreasing steadily. The number of murders is rapidly increasing throughout the country. — Minneapolis Journal.

Bay Insurance Rates

Hon. R. J. Manion Says Marine Rates Will Be Reduced In Due Time
 Marine insurance rates on the Hudson Bay route will be reduced as experience proves the route a safe one, Hon. R. J. Manion, Minister of Railways and Canals, told the House of Commons. It was impossible, he said, to estimate what the cost of shipping grain through Hudson Bay would be compared with the cost by other routes. Many factors entered into the cost, and insurance rates were one of the most important. Rates on a new or experimental route were always high, he said, answering a question from Hon. W. D. Euler (Lib., Waterloo North). But, if there were few accidents, the rates would soon come down.

People had so often been fooled about different parts of Northern Canada, the minister said, that there was no reason to believe the route would not be a success.

Astronomers May Soon Explore All Universe

Consider It Enormous But Not Infinitely Big
 Possibility that astronomers may some day be able to explore with their telescopes to the limits of the universe, was pictured at Washington by Sir James Hopwood Jeans, British astronomer.

"The modern astronomer regards the universe as a finite closed space," he said, "as finite as the surface of the earth, and if he is not yet acquainted with the whole universe, he has good reason to hope that he will be before very long. Longer think of the complexion clear and lovely. Completely absorbed by gentle rubbing. Never leaves undesirable stickiness. Stimulates the skin. Makes it soft, smooth and flawless. Preserves and enhances natural beauty. Soothes, refreshes and invigorates. Makes hands soft and flawlessly white. In parts that subtle charm so essential to true elegance."

Invents Unsinkable Ship

The invention of an unsinkable ship is claimed by an engineer in Germany. He has made a steel model three feet long which, under a load of 55 pounds and with holes bored in the sides, cannot be sunk. If pushed under water the vessel rises to the surface again and the water pours out through the holes.

An authority claims that a goose can live 50 years. Quite a number of humans just begin to realize it at that age.

Gold Prospects Not Promising

Geologist Does Not Expect That Gold In Large Quantities Will Be Found At Fife Lake
 It is hardly likely that large discoveries of gold will be made in the Fife Lake area south of Moose Jaw, Sask., considered Professor F. H. Edmonds, of the Department of Geology at the University of Saskatchewan, when questioned regarding possibilities in that area.

Hay Mountain Creek drains what are known as the Saskatchewan gravelly, round water-worn quartzite boulders which were carried by great rivers flowing from the Rockies, in the times before this area was invaded by the glaciers some 30,000 years ago, he pointed out.

It is possible that a certain amount of gold deposited as placers in these gravels might have been re-sorted by later water action. There is also a possibility that material brought down from the north by the glaciers might be re-sorted with a separation of gold.

A small amount of gold might have accumulated in either of these ways, but it is not where one would expect to look for it, he said.

Japanese Going Into Poultry

Five Thousand Eggs From B.C. Shipped To Japan In One Week

Five thousand British Columbia eggs were shipped in one week to Japan. Japanese experts visited British Columbia poultry farms and selected, almost to an egg, the hatching stock they required. Then they went to the Record of Performance officials, Winch Building, Vancouver, and placed large orders. These eggs sold at prices ranging from \$5 for each egg to \$10, \$20 and \$30 a dozen. T. J. Smith of the B.C.P. organization, Vancouver, says that the Japanese, formerly buyers of B.C. hens and cockerels, are now getting well into the poultry business and are learning scientific hatchery management.

"They are using British Columbia stock for the foundation of their poultry industry," Mr. Smith said.

When Asthma Comes do not despair. Turn at once to the help of Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy. This wonderful remedy will give you the aid you need so sorely. Choking ceases, breathing becomes natural and without effort. Others, thousands of them, have suffered as you suffer, but have wisely turned to this famous remedy and ceased to suffer. Get a package this very day.

Valuable Tablets Found

Throw New Light On Religion At Time Of Abraham

Religious sculptures nearly 4,000 years old have been brought to London, England, by C. Leonard Woolley, who just returned from Ur of the Chaldees. There are important inscriptions and tablets which throw new light on the history and religion of people who lived at the time of Abraham, about 2000 B.C.

"They represent the worship of God by the common people," he said. "We found them in little chapels built along the public streets of Ur."

Australia is trying to nationalize its overseas transport.

So Many Home Uses!

Keep foods fresh longer by covering them with Para-Sani

Use Para-Sani to keep baby's lunch tins fresh

Keep the freshen in sandwiches prepared for the party with a covering of Para-Sani

YOU'LL FIND A Hundred vital, saving uses for Para-Sani Heavy Waxed Paper in your home. Comes in handy, sanitary, knife-edged packages. For less exciting uses: "Centre Pull" Waxed Tissue (flat sheets): At grocers, druggists, stationers.

Appleford Paper Products
 HAMILTON ONTARIO

Western Representatives:
HUNTER-MARTIN & CO., REGINA, SASK.

WEIR DEFENDS CHARGES AGAINST HIS DEPARTMENT

Ottawa, Ont.—No answer was required to charges that officials of the Department of Agriculture were incompetent and inefficient, Hon. Robert Weir, Minister of Agriculture, stated in the House of Commons when consideration of the agriculture estimates were resumed.

His own actions since taking over the department were the best answers that could be offered. He thought there had been fewer dismissals in his department than in any former change of government. Out of some 2,500 employees of the department only two or three had been dismissed.

A. F. Totzke (Lib., Humboldt), said the minister should make a statement on an article which appeared in several papers in the west reflecting on the staff of the department and on the former minister, Hon. W. Motherwell. The House should not vote supply to the department until the charges were disposed of.

"When I spoke in the House the other day," said Mr. Weir, "I did not think it worthwhile to say anything about the article. I have always been careful to speak in the kindest terms of my predecessor in public utterances inside the House. The officials of the department need no defence."

Henry A. Mullins (Cons., Marquette) charged the late government with creating the present conditions surrounding the cattle industry. He predicted Mr. Motherwell's successor, Hon. Robert Weir, never would "cost the country \$9,500,000 chasing through the country endeavoring to find out if moth eggs are fertile or if barley has whiskers."

Whoever had written the article in question, he did not know, said Hon. W. R. Motherwell, ex-minister of agriculture, but he proposed to defend the officials of the department.

The other day the member for Hastings South (W. E. Tamm) had "mumbled" a statement reflecting upon the accuracy of the department figures. Mr. Motherwell expressed utmost confidence in such returns.

Natural Gas Waste

Upon Chemistry Reels the Burden of Solution Of Serious Problem. Upon Chemistry Reels the Burden of Solution Of Serious Problem. Upon Chemistry Reels the Burden of Solution Of Serious Problem. Upon Chemistry Reels the Burden of Solution Of Serious Problem. Upon Chemistry Reels the Burden of Solution Of Serious Problem.

At a meeting of the Canadian Institute of Chemistry, subsidiary of the association, Professor A. T. Cameron, University of Manitoba, was named president. Dr. T. Thorvaldson, University of Saskatchewan, was elected to the council.

Chinese Want Munitions

Southern Armies Buying Equipment To Fight Nationalist Government Forces.

Hong Kong, China.—A contract has been signed between leaders of the southern armies and a firm of munition manufacturers for a million dollars worth of shells, bombs, grenades and rifle ammunition with which to combat Nationalist Government forces. Heavy shipments of arms from Germany and Japan, it was said, have been unloaded at Canton in the last few weeks and the combined Kwangtung and Kwangsi armies have sufficient munitions to hold out for six months.

Protection Of Copyright

Winnipeg, Man.—Authors who wish complete protection of Canadian copyright for their stories must register them at Ottawa, or indicate in the articles that they are "copyright," according to judgment of Mr. Justice Donovan. Otherwise, if a newspaper had no reasonable grounds for suspecting that "copyright subsisted in the work," it was entitled to publish it.

Swedish Flier Promoted

Stockholm, Sweden.—Captain Albin Ahrenberg, Swedish flier who participated in the removal of Augustine Coustaud, British meteorologist, from the Greenland ice plateau, has been promoted to the rank of a captain in the navy in recognition of his feat. His direct rise from a non-commissioned officer was considered an unprecedented distinction in Sweden.

W. N. U. 1802

Faster Freight Service

C.N.R. Carries Short-Haul Package Freight In Baggage Cars

Winnipeg, Man.—Faster and more frequent delivery of package freight to short-haul points along certain lines of the Canadian National is stated by Vice-President A. E. Warren to be the object of an experiment which is now in effect in the Winnipeg region. The experiment is the carrying of less-than-carload lots by baggage car of the regular run of passenger trains. The new service went into effect May 22, between Winnipeg, Belmont, Brandon and Virden, and a similar baggage freight service has been established between Saskatoon and Edmonton by way of North Battleford, and between Calgary and Edmonton, by way of Mirror.

Cattle Shipments To Britain

First Of Several Weekly Shipments From Saskatchewan

Saskatoon, Sask.—One hundred head of Saskatchewan cattle went forward to the British markets recently, 20 of which were taken from a feed lot within half a mile of Saskatoon. This is the first of several weekly shipments that will be made by the Saskatchewan Co-operative Livestock Producers Limited.

The cattle were taken from the H. Langham farm situated on a half mile out on Avenue "B" North, and were purchased by Mr. Langham under the government feeder scheme. They were Hereford and scheme averaged between 11 and 12 hundred pounds.

SOVIET POLICY OF GOVERNMENT MEETS CRITICISM

Ottawa, Ont.—A protest against the action of the Dominion Government in banning imports of coal, pulpwood, furs and other commodities from Russia by order-in-council, was voiced in the House of Commons by Henri Bourassa, Independent member for Labelle. He failed to see where the government had secured a mandate to take such action. If there was to be a protest against conditions in Russia, such protest should have been made by the parliament of Canada.

Mr. Bourassa found some inconsistency in the attitude of the Government toward Russia. Our sense of social order and justice stood "on guard" at the idea of purchasing coal and pulpwood from Russia, but why had the Soviets been invited to attend the London conference of wheat-exporting countries, presided over by Hon. G. Howard Ferguson, Canadian High Commissioner to Great Britain. He presented a motion that "the House regards the growing practice of deciding by order-in-council important matters of public policy, as an encroachment upon the duties and privileges of parliament and a violation of the principle of responsible government."

The Russian situation was excellent to use as an example because in the last ten years every step in diplomatic and trade relations between Canada and Russia had been taken by order-in-council, he said.

Mr. Bourassa wondered if private interests were not an influence in the banning of Russian products. Senator Webster, he said, had a monopoly of the sale of Welsh coal in this country, and Sir Herbert Holt, with the International Paper Company, monopolized the pulpwood situation.

If Canada was not going to trade with Russia on religious grounds because that country was atheistic, was this country going to stop trading with the United States where capitalistic and materialistic beliefs ruled?

Remembrance Day

Bill Passed To Fix Permanently November 11 As The Date

Ottawa, Ont.—After a prolonged discussion, a senate committee passed the bill to fix permanently the celebration of "Remembrance Day" upon November 11. It would separate the observance of "Thanksgiving Day" and "Armistice Day," fixing the latter upon November 11, and leaving the former to be proclaimed upon any day chosen by the Dominion cabinet. The bill will go back to the senate for final consideration.

During the committee discussion, some criticism was made of the plan of having two distinct holidays.

On behalf of the various veterans' associations, J. R. Bowler, general secretary of the Canadian Legion, pressed for separate celebrations of "Thanksgiving Day" and "Remembrance Day."

Canadians Lose Credit

Contributions To Cultural and Economic Development Frequently Ignored

Ottawa, Ont.—Canadian contributions to the cultural, social and economic development of North America are often ignored, Professor J. Bartlett Bretnor, head of the Canadian History Department of Columbia University, New York, told the Canadian Historical Association here.

"Canadian inventors, scientists, artists and professional men have naturally carried their ideas to the largest North American markets, and, once there, no one has been concerned to separate their contributions from the general pattern of living."

Gold Seekers Are Busy

Many Claims Staked Along Sheep Creek At Okotoks, Alberta

Okotoks, Alberta.—Search for placer gold has gripped this oil town during the holiday week-end, and many claims have been staked along Sheep Creek, within a stone's throw of the town boundaries. One report said, fair-sized nugget had been found.

Operations have been carried on by the handful of prospectors at a rapid pace and with the creek being quite shallow much of the bed is being explored. Whether the search is bringing paying returns has not been ascertained.

Wheat Clearances To Europe Are Higher

Over 20,000,000 Bushels Shipped First Three Weeks In May

Port William, Ont.—The May rush of Canadian wheat to foreign markets swelled the month's total to over the 20,000,000 bushel mark last week, the weekly report of E. A. Ureli, statistician to the Board of Grain Commissioners, shows. Clearances for the week ending May 22 were 5,055,471 bushels, and do not include shipments of Canadian wheat from United States ports. A report of U.S. clearances has not been received.

Meeting For Farm Women

Saskatoon, Sask.—Women members of the farming population of Saskatchewan will gather at Saskatoon during the second week in June. At the farm women's university week, June 8 to 12, subjects of interest and importance to women on the land will be discussed in detail. The attendance is expected to be large.

Rumor Is Denied

Halifax, N.S.—Sir Richard Squires, prime minister of Newfoundland, denied the Canadian Press there was "absolutely no truth in newspaper stories" that his government was negotiating the sale of Labrador.

BACK FROM JAPAN



Hon. Herbert M. Marler, Canadian Minister to Japan, is back on native soil, and arrived at the Canadian capital a few days ago.

Minister Of Justice May Go To Britain

To Hold Watching Brief In Appeals Before Privy Council

Ottawa, Ont.—Hon. Hugh Guthrie, Minister of Justice, plans to visit the Old Country this summer, to hold a watching brief, as it were, in several important appeals going before the Privy Council. It is understood that the natural resources appeal is to be heard, also the security frauds act appeal. Mr. Guthrie's visit is conditional upon there being no Imperial Economic Conference here this autumn, and also upon an early conclusion of the session of parliament.

Twister Wrecks Train

Tornado Lifts Twelve Steel Coaches From Track Near Fargo

Fargo, N.D.—A tornado wrecked the Great Northern's passenger train, "Empire Builder," about eight miles southeast of here, killing one person and injuring a number of others. The twister lifted the train from the tracks.

Twelve steel coaches comprising the train were turned over on their sides. The engine and tender alone remained on the track. The man killed was believed to have been a section worker. He was pitched through a window as the coaches were blown from the rails.

No Cause For Damage Claim

United States Claims "I'm Alone" Was American-Owned

New York.—A special despatch to the New York Times from Washington says:

"The demand of Canada for damages for the sinking by the coast-guard of the run-running schooner, 'I'm Alone,' 200 miles off the Louisiana coast on March 22, 1929, will be met by the United States with the contention that the vessel was in reality American-owned and that no just cause lies for a damage claim."

Given Honorary Degree

Toronto, Ont.—A governor-general and two prime ministers were honored by the University of Toronto, when the Earl of Bessborough, Rt. Hon. R. B. Bennett, Prime Minister of Canada, and Hon. George S. Henry, premier of Ontario, received the degree of Doctor of Laws at a special convocation.

Western Boy Joins Navy

Kingston, Ont.—E. C. Mayhew, Moose Jaw, is one of 17 cadets of the Royal Military College who will join the Royal Canadian Navy on June 1, for the summer course, which lasts until August 15.

Loss Of Russian Submarine

Craft Goes Down After Explosion With All Hands On Board

London, England.—Russian aeroplanes and warships circled above the spot where Soviet submarine No. 9 of the Baltic fleet sank, Friday, May 22, 1931, in a pool of oil.

Although the Soviet Government remains silent on the tragedy, despatches from Riga, Latvia, said it was understood the craft went down after an explosion presumably with all hands about 100 miles from Hel-singfors, Finland.

Moscow despatches said the submarine failed to rise after making a dive during manoeuvres with other vessels of the fleet.

The number of the crew or the extent of the casualties was unknown. Russia is believed to maintain a fleet of about eight submarines, 12 destroyers and three battleships in Baltic waters.

Rum Ring Probe

Enlargement Of Investigation Is Urged In Senate

Ottawa, Ont.—Enlargement of the Quebec-St. Pierre-Miquelon rum ring probe to include the Maritime provinces was suggested in the Senate by Senator J. J. Hughes. He was informed, he said, the government intended passing an order-in-council within a short time, fixing the powers and scope of the investigation.

Short-circuiting of liquor cargoes from the islands of St. Pierre and Miquelon to isolated spots in Quebec was charged against the rum ring, Senator Hughes declared. The Federal Treasury, he was convinced, had been mulcted out of millions of dollars in excise duties, but he did not believe the activities of the ring were limited to Quebec province.

DAIRY GRANT UP FOR DEBATE IN COMMONS

Ottawa, Ont.—In a brief but somewhat heated discussion of agriculture department estimates, in the House of Commons, low butter prices bulked large. An appropriation of \$295,000 for dairying, of which \$5,000 is for a grant to the National Dairy Council, furnished the basis for the discussion. Almost at once the speaker came a motion to cut down the total amount by \$5,000. E. J. Young, Liberal member for Weyburn, who moved the reduction, asserted that the council had been the cause of the low butter prices.

The grant had been voted for several years, rejoined Hon. Robert Weir, Minister of Agriculture. If he discovered at the end of the present financial year that the National Dairy Council had done nothing to earn it, he would be willing to see it dropped from next year's estimates.

Regret at the decline in butter prices was voiced by Mr. Weir. He spoke of an agreement which he had made with Hon. Parker Moloney, Australian Minister of Markets, that no butter should enter Canada from that country at less than 32 cents a pound, "except by mutual agreement" if entry at a lower price would injure Canadian farmers. Subsequently, the minister said, price cutting among Canadian organizations had materially reduced the price until it was thought that "rock bottom" had been reached. He had then released Mr. Moloney from the agreement.

Complaints were voiced by Liberal members that the Conservatives, during the last campaign, had declared that butter prices would rise as soon as Mr. Bennett was returned to power.

If the National Dairy Council did as much for agriculture as it had when he was minister, said Hon. W. R. Motherwell, former minister of agriculture, it would get his support. He asked Mr. Weir if the total figure of \$9,929,000 for agricultural estimates included the supplementary estimates of last year. When the minister said it did not, Mr. Motherwell declared the amount to be spent in the coming year was not \$400,000 higher, but was actually about \$100,000 lower than last year. Mr. Weir agreed that if the supplementary vote were taken into account, that appeared to be correct.

Butter had been a prolific source of discussion during the election, Mr. Motherwell proceeded. The true criterion of the progress of dairying was in milk production. During the 10 years of Liberal government the production of milk had advanced from 10 billion pounds to 14 billion pounds, an increase of 40 per cent.

NURSERY FARMS IN WEST WILL BE CONTINUED

Ottawa, Ont.—Dominion government nursery stations at Indian Head and Sutherland, Sask., will continue in operation and arrangements have been made to administer them until the end of the present fiscal year through the Department of Agriculture.

Hon. T. G. Murphy, Minister of the Interior, made this statement in the House of Commons when queried by Hon. W. R. Motherwell, former minister of agriculture.

The object of the stations, Mr. Murphy stated, had been to supply free nursery stock to the farmers of Western Canada. They had formerly been administered by the forestry branch of the Department of the Interior. When the natural resources of the Western provinces were taken over by the provincial governments last year, no arrangements had been made for the carrying on of the work by the provinces.

As the service was supplied only to the three Prairie Provinces the question had arisen as to whether it was not a purely provincial matter now that the provinces had control of the natural resources. Pending a decision on this point the work would be carried on for the present year.

World's Altitude Record

Balloons Claim To Have Reached Height Of 52,500 Feet

Innsbruck, Austria.—Prof. August Piccard, reaching the Alpine town of Gurgl, said his adventurous flight into the stratosphere had been "magnificent beyond conception," and that he and Charles Kipfer had broken the world's altitude record by more than 12,000 feet.

He claimed they had reached a height of 52,500 feet, or more than nine miles.

They never lost control of their balloon, he said, and they gathered valuable scientific data in their long hours aloft in the metal gondola suspended from the gas bag. The balloon, itself lying on the "Grosser Gurgler Ferner," 8,000 feet up in the Alps, is to be salvaged by a detachment of the Tyrolean Alpine chausseurs.

"We're both very tired," the physicist said, "but otherwise we're well and happy. Our balloon is safe and the slight damage to the instruments is hardly worth mentioning."

The weather was excellent for observations. But the buoyancy of the balloon was so great that we could land only after the sun had gone down.

We landed smoothly but too late to be of use to human habitation so we spent the night in our gondola.

Early in the morning, he said, they got their bearings and walked down the mountainside toward Ober Gurgl, meeting the rescue expedition as it came up.

Hermetically sealed within the aluminum ball, Professor Piccard, a Brussels physicist, and his assistant, soared aloft in the giant balloon from Augsburg, Germany.

The aluminum "basket" is seven feet in diameter. The bag, the largest ever built in Germany, has a diameter of 100 feet and held 500,000 cubic feet of hydrogen.

The object of the flight was exploration of the stratosphere to obtain new data on the origin of cosmic rays, and so demonstrate that human beings can travel and live in such a rarefied atmosphere. Piccard and Kipfer attempted to make a flight in the balloon last September, but unfavorable winds held them to the ground.

Would Not Bear Arms

Oakland, California.—In line with a decision of the United States Supreme Court denying citizenship to applicants refusing to take oath to bear arms for the country in time of war, Superior Judge Fred V. Wood postponed granting final papers to Miss Minnie E. Dauphine, of Oakland, Miss Dauphine, who came from Canada, said she would never during a war but would never take human life.

Investigating Market Problem

Ottawa, Ont.—Problems surrounding the marketing of farm products will be made the subject of an investigation by the House of Commons committee on agriculture. A motion to this effect was made in the Commons by Hon. Robert Weir, Minister of Agriculture, and passed unanimously.

A recently invented radiophone makes it possible to talk 200 feet underground and through solid stone.

PRINCIPALS IN BEAUBARNOS DISCUSSION



When Hon. Robert Gardiner (left), Leader of the Progressive Party in the House of Commons, attacked the Beaubarnos Canal and Power Project, Premier R. B. Bennett (centre), announced a Parliamentary probe of the great private-ownership power project on the St. Lawrence. Senator Wilfrid Laurier McDougall (right), replied to the assertions of Hon. Robert Gardiner and upheld the Beaubarnos Power Company.

TOWN OF COLEMAN

Tax Recovery Act

Notice is hereby given, that, under the provisions of The Tax Recovery Act, 1929, the following lands will be offered for sale, by public auction to be held in the Town Hall, Coleman, Alberta, on Wednesday the 17th day of June, 1931, at the hour of 10.30 a. m.

Lots	Block	Plan
6	C	2446 A.A.
5, 6, 7	H	"
18	I	"
11	J	"
3	4	820 L.
2	7	"
25	9	"
13	11	"
8	22	"

Each parcel will be offered for sale, subject to a reserve bid, and the reservations contained in the existing certificate of title. Terms, cash, unless otherwise arranged.

Redemption may be effected by the payment of all arrears of taxes and costs, at any time prior to sale.

Dated at Coleman, this 20th day of April, 1931.

James Ford,
Secretary-Treasurer

500 sheets of bond writing paper letter size may be purchased at The Journal office, price \$1.15, or \$2.15 for 1,000 sheets.

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Alex M. Morrison

Conveyancer

Fire, Life & Accident Insurance

R. F. BARNES

BARRISTER AND SOLICITOR
Phone 395 Coleman, Alberta
Residence Phone 249B

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D. A. McLeod, L.D.S., D.D.S.

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Quinette Block
At Hillcrest Every Monday.

DENTISTRY

R. K. Lillie, D.D.S., L.D.S.

Graduate, N. U. D. S., Chicago

HOURS:

Coleman—Morning 9 to 12
Blairmore—Afternoon 1 to 6
Evenings by Appointment

PHONES:

Both Offices 33r2 — Residence 33r3

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PAINTER — DECORATOR

We have in stock for the Retail Trade the following
Wallpaper, Paints, Brushes,
Glass, Wall Felt, Etc.
Phone 249w, Coleman.



Summit Lodge

NO. 36, A. F. & A. M.

Regular meetings held first Thursday of each month, at 8 p.m.
Visiting Brethren cordially invited
A. E. Graham, W. M.
Maurice W. Cooke, Secretary.

East Coleman Property Owners Given Clear Title

People wishing to purchase Lots in East Coleman will be given a Clear Title to their Property upon payment of same.

W. A. BEEBEJ

Blairmore — Alberta

General Draying and Teaming

Fire Wood for sale

Plante & Antel

THE COLEMAN JOURNAL

Published Every Thursday at Coleman, Alberta. H. T. Halliwell, Proprietor
Membership Canadian Weekly Newspapers Association and Alberta Press Association

THURSDAY, JUNE 4 1931

NOTES AND COMMENTS

Other's viewpoints are interesting. In a discussion as to how the church might interest men, one prominent man in the community stated he considered the church is a dying patient; that it failed to hold people, and was not occupying the serious place in people's minds it rightly should.

He added that principles remain the same, but that fashions change, the same as our habits of living, our clothes and modes of thought. If men will not go to church, it certainly must be because it does not interest them. Therefore the duty of church-going is left to women, also the brunt of the work.

If there were something in the way of a challenge, something to arouse the fighting enthusiasm of men, they might respond. Frankly, men will not go to church to sing hymns and listen to mere platitudes. Experience proves it. If nothing can be accomplished without prayer, a conscientious man may decide that he can pray without going to church. The present-day attitude is a challenge to the church. It always has had to fight, and it always will, for 'tis easier to travel the broad way. But men will not be driven or coerced into going to church. The church must devise its own method of interesting men.

One has to fight doubly hard for business in times such as these. But he who fights the hardest will undoubtedly get a greater volume of business than he who sits down and mopes. Copy the birds, and be around early in the mornings now that the weather is so congenial.

'Tis mighty encouraging to read the various weekly newspapers that come to our office. They are representative of a wide area, yet they breathe the spirit of optimism and faith of better times to come. Merchants should remember that not only in social activities, but in business also, a local newspaper is a mirror of their own activities, and they can do a great deal by their efforts and example to enthrone the general public who buy from them.

Air mail service in Canada is to be abandoned, because of excessive cost over revenue. Unfortunately the service has not been given a fair trial across Canada. Had a coast-to-coast service been in effect, there would have been far greater inducement to the public to use the air mail. From Lethbridge west through the Crows Nest Pass to the Pacific there was no advantage in time saving to use the air mail.

Financial men state that money is very shy at present. It is no more shy than the man going into the bank wanting to borrow some these days. We've never known it bold enough to actually bite.

Fishermen would like to know why anglers licenses are boosted 25c without warning, and automobile licenses reduced \$5.00. Is this a sales tax too? As there are possibly more fishing licenses sold in Rocky Mountain constituency than in any other provincial constituency, we certainly would like to know. Page Mr. George Cruickshank, M. L. A.

Gasoline can be distilled from bituminous coal, and a United States oil corporation has purchased the rights from a German scientist. Coal mining company shares should be good for a long hold-our great grand-children will probably appreciate them.

Remember hereafter to place a 3c stamp on out-of-town letters, and a 2c revenue stamp on every cheque you write. Just when everybody was consoling themselves that expenses would decrease, Mr. Bennett's budget with its four per cent. sales tax takes what little joy there was left out of life. But he helps the coal industry.

You are never too old to learn. University tests prove that people between 50 and 60 years of age can learn some subjects more readily than school children, and that on the average they hold their own with people of younger age. Apparently many allow themselves to think because they are growing old they cannot learn.

It is said that a town is no better than its newspaper or a newspaper is no better than its town. It cuts both ways. The newspaper reflects all angles of activity. If there is nothing worth reading in the newspaper, no live advertisements of stores, no interesting reports of meetings of various organizations, then the blame must be about 50-50. A live newspaper cannot be published in a dead town, and a live town will not support a dead newspaper.

And many business men and merchants do not realize how much outsiders and their own local people make com-

parisons from the local newspaper. What the people in your own town are doing interests you more closely than what people are doing even a hundred miles distant. Even the most supercilious have to admit it.

Wednesday, June 3, was the King's birthday and Derby Day. The king's 'orses... and the king's men, doubtless would ride up the hill and down again. 'Arry and 'Arriett, and the aristocracy, would also ride out to Epsom Downs for the greatest national turf event of the year.

A visit to Frache Bros extensive greenhouses in Lethbridge is well worth while. The writer, in company with Frank H. Graham, local agent for the firm, enjoyed a visit and the hundreds of varieties of plants and flowers present a beautiful sight. Large quantities of tomatoes are grown, the plants growing like a dense forest in the glass houses. This firm has been established for many years and serves a large territory. To make the visit more enjoyable, the visit was presented with two excellent hydrangea plants, in full bloom, for their wives.

Coleman Service Garage

Expert Mechanics

Prompt Service

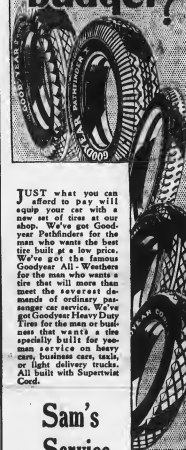
When your car is left here for repairs you may rest assured it will be given expert overhauling.

Andy Bordula

Proprietor

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A Private Income of \$100 a month for Life ... from age 55!

\$100 A MONTH if in good health Just picture it—At 55, while still well and vigorous, to come into a private income (over and above other revenues), guaranteed for the rest of your life, of \$100 a month. You simply make yearly or half-yearly deposits of an agreed amount for a specified period, at the end of which you begin to receive a monthly income for life.

\$100 A MONTH if in ill health That's only part of the story—If, meanwhile, through sickness or accident you should become totally disabled, you cease paying premiums and receive \$100 a month during such disability. At age 55, the regular income of \$100 a month, unimpaired, comes into effect.

\$10,000 CASH in case of death Look how your family is protected—Should you die at any time before reaching 55, your family receives \$10,000. Fill in and forward this form (which involves you in no obligation) and exact figures suited to your individual need will be sent you.

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Without obligation on my part, please send full particulars of your \$100-a-month-for-life plan as outlined in your advertisement.

Name (Mr., Mrs. or Miss) (Name of Paper)

Date of Birth (Month) (Year)

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BUY—

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For Further Particulars write or apply to

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Head Office and Mines:

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ALBERTA

Printing is the Handmaiden of Accomplishment

The wise man will try and find how he can utilize advertising or printed matter to increase his business.

Others, with minds similar to the ostrich, will look on it as an unnecessary expense, bury their heads in the sand and lose business.

Take the positive attitude every time—it pays better than the negative. Thought creates action—action begets business. So does advertising. It requires the use of gray matter.

Interesting Information About Galaxy Of The Milky Way Given By Eminent Astronomer

How science has discovered the vast size of the watch-shaped system of stars called the "Milky Way" was described by J. S. Plaskett, F.R.S., director of the Dominion Astrophysical Observatory at Victoria, B.C.

The diameter of the "Milky Way" is now estimated at 50,000 light years, the veteran astronomer told his audience of scientists and literary men, gathered at Toronto for the 50th annual meeting of the Royal Society of Canada. "The light year," Dr. Plaskett explained, "is the astronomer's yardstick, the distance light moving at 186,000 miles per second would travel in a year, or six million million miles."

Many are 5,000,000 light years apart, said Dr. Plaskett, and a gap of 1,000,000 light years separated the sun from the nearest star, thus showing the infinitesimal chance of collision.

That the galaxy of the "Milky Way" is a great disc of stars and star clouds, some 200,000 light years in diameter but only 10,000 in thickness was asserted in 1918 by Harlow Shapley, now director of the Harvard Observatory. The sun is not at the centre of this gigantic system, said Dr. Plaskett, but only the centre of an insignificant star cloud, known to inhabitants of the earth as "the local cluster." Recently scientists have developed a theory that the whole galactic system is rotating in its own plane, like a spinning disc, the centre of rotation being about where the "Milky Way" clouds are thickest.

It was difficult to prove that the whole galactic system is in motion remarked Dr. Plaskett, for if it turned as a whole there would be nothing to compare it with and no movement could be detected. But it has been discovered by the observatory at Victoria, that the most distant stars move more slowly than those near the centre of the system, just as the outer planets of the solar system move more slowly than the inner planets. "The motions of these stars," he asserted, "agree so exactly with those that would be given a rotation of the galaxy that there can be no reasonable doubt of its presence."

This rotation, stated Dr. Plaskett, caused the sun and neighboring stars to move about the distant centre of the galaxy at a speed of nearly 200 miles per second, or 2,000 times faster than the 300 miles per hour of the Schneider Cup races—the fastest man has ever been able to move over the surface of the earth. "So vast is the galaxy," he continued, "that it will take the sun 250,000,000 years to make one revolution in the whole space of geological time on the earth we have travelled around the centre only five or six times."

"Our conviction of the reality of this rotation," he concluded, "is much increased when we learn that the direction to and the distance from the centre of the galaxy which can be calculated from the motions of the stars observed at Victoria, are almost exactly the same as those earlier obtained from the distances of the stars and the dimensions of the galaxy."

The speaker, who attracted many of the public to hear his address, is a Canadian savant, well known to the astronomical fraternity throughout the world. At Victoria, he is in charge of the world's second largest telescope. Dr. Plaskett was recently awarded the gold medal of the Royal Astronomical Society of London, England, "for his valuable observation on stellar velocities, and the important conclusions derived from them." He was also the recipient of the Rumford premium for research in the temperature of the stars. This medal awarded by the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, is the highest honor the academy can bestow upon a distinguished scientist.



"Have you permission to move things out of my library?" "No. I was afraid to ask for fear I might be refused!"—Sondagsmægistr, Stockholm.

W. N. U. 1892

Wage War On Insect Pests

Damage To Crops In One Year In Canada Estimated At \$125,000,000

Entomologists of the Canadian Government Department of Agriculture, have again organized their war machinery and started it in action against insect pests throughout the country. These pests, notwithstanding the organized scientific offensive against them, do over \$125,000,000 damage in one year, and the total damage to trees, shrubs, plants and crops, if the entomologists did not wage relentless war during the growing season would amount to hundreds of millions of dollars.

This year intensive campaigns are to be conducted against grasshoppers, wireworms, the wheat stem sawfly, the pale western cutworm and his ally the red-backed cutworm, the Colorado potato beetle, the imported cabbage butterfly, the root maggot and several other destructive members of the insect tribe. A special organization is employed to attack the pest which unless checked, would destroy forests.

For several years the entomologist have claimed decisive victories over their enemies and this year they expect to score a rout. The battle is now on in earnest and will continue in intensity until the autumn. The casualty list will total countless millions and the country will be saved, many times the cost of the campaign.

Strawberry Time

Season In Canada Extends From May Until Well Into August

It's strawberry time in British Columbia. The homegrown product is now being served with home-produced cream in the southern section of Vancouver Island and in the city of Vancouver and vicinity. Shipments of carload lots to the cities and towns on the Canadian prairies and elsewhere have commenced from the productive market gardens in the Fraser Valley, close to Vancouver.

The strawberry season in Canada extends from the latter part of May until well into August. The first crop ripens on Vancouver Island and the Fraser Valley, and the last in the Maritime Provinces—Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick. Strawberries are grown successfully in all the provinces of Canada. The principal areas for commercial production are in British Columbia, Ontario, Quebec, New Brunswick and Nova Scotia. The annual production is about ten million quarts.

Montreal Grain Shipments Grain shipments from Montreal this season to date show an improvement over the last season, deliveries by the Board of Commerce up to the end of April amounting to 5,319,260 bushels accompanied with 3,983,578 bushels for the corresponding period of last year. Receipts also show improvement, being 4,865,450 bushels as against 2,236,355 bushels in 1930.

A glassmaking plant will be erected in southern Belgium to utilize the gas from nearby coke furnaces.

Volcanic Ash In Calgary

Fine Four-Inch Volcanic Ash Bed Within City Limits

The discovery of a four-inch volcanic ash bed within the city of Calgary, Alberta, was announced recently by Dr. J. A. Allan, professor of geology at the University of Alberta. Speaking at a meeting of the Royal Society of Canada, at Toronto, the geologist surprised his colleagues by delivering an unexpected account of volcanic activity in Alberta, the surface of which has been heretofore considered purely cretaceous or chalky.

Dr. Allan said the Calgary ash bed, discovered by him four weeks ago is without impurities, as though it had just been dropped by the wind from a distant volcano. It extends for one-half mile and is about to be hidden by the construction of a reservoir. In his opinion it dates from the pleistocene period. "Where did it come from," he asked, declining to offer his own explanation.

Other geologists working in Alberta have located traces of volcanic activity, said Dr. Allan. In 1924 L. O. G. Sanderson found a series of at least 20 impure ash beds hidden in grey sandstone near Edmonton. A 16-inch ash bed is known to exist 250 feet below a coal bed in the Belly River district.

Ship Wheat To New Port

Shipment Is Made Of 100,000 Bushels To Port In Algeria

For many years Canadian-grown wheat has been shipped to ports on the eastern coast, but recently a shipment of 100,000 bushels of wheat was put aboard the S.S. Brandon at Montreal, consigned to Mostaganem, Algeria, a port which has never before figured in the clearance forms of vessels leaving Montreal. The harbour at Mostaganem cannot accommodate vessels of the "Brandon's" draught, so that unloading of the bulk cargo will be made into lighters off that port. The "Brandon" also carried wheat for Marseilles, France, and Tripoli, Sicily.

Last year Canada shipped 189,190, 670 bushels of wheat to 23 countries, and 42,701,289 barrels of wheat flour to 53 countries. Most of the wheat went to the British Isles, which took 131,501,283 bushels. China was Canada's best customer for flour with 2,854,512 barrels, with Britain a close second with 2,813,248 barrels.

Natural Resources Hon. T. G. Murphy, Minister of the Interior, announced that a tentative agreement has been reached between the Dominion and the provinces in regard to matters of natural resources records, entirely acceptable to the provinces. He will submit it to the cabinet for Dominion acceptance, before the question could be considered as finally decided.

After experimenting for five years, an Omaha physician has bred wingless and almost clawless chickens.

An ordinary railway engine is equal in strength to 800 horses.

Plan Which Would Fix A Standard Coin For The Empire Is Furnished By Vancouver Man

Dry Ice Preserves

Fruit and Vegetables

Products Can Now Be Taken To Markets Formerly Inaccessible

Dry ice, as solid carbon dioxide is called, though this is really a trademark name, promises to revolutionize the marketing of flowers, fruits, and vegetables, because it enables these products to be taken to markets formerly inaccessible. Moreover, spoilage will be reduced, the cost of doing business will be lessened, the appearance and marketability of the produce will be improved, and the span of life for flowers greatly increased.

Different flowers, vegetables, and fruits have different tolerance for carbon dioxide. It has been found that apples have a storage life 1.5 longer with dry ice than without. Moreover, storage temperature fifteen degrees above freezing was as satisfactory as plain cold storage at 34 degrees. Apparently the tolerance of fruit other than citrus to carbon dioxide, depends largely upon the firmness and age of the plant's organs. Where an injurious concentration of carbon dioxide is used, fruits will become bitter, alcoholic, or insipid with a softening of the tissues. Where concentration is not injurious, however, the carbon dioxide seems to have no objectionable effect upon the food.

It is obvious that if fruits of all kinds as well as vegetables and flowers can be kept in storage two or three times as long as was formerly the practice, revolutionary changes will be brought about in the handling of these perishable products as well as in the marketing of them. This tendency, ultimately, will be to lessen the influence of the seasons and eventually this will result in a lower cost the year round.—Scientific American

Horses Retain Popularity

Number Of Horses In Quebec Has Greatly Increased In Past Few Years

Aeroplane, glider, dirigible, motor cars and whatever other modern mediums of transportation there are or may be contemplated are not as yet affecting the farm horse. Old Dobble's reign shows no immediate signs of waning, according to J. C. More, General Secretary of the Association of Blacksmiths for the Province of Quebec, who states that between the years 1923 and 1929 the number of horses in Quebec increased by nearly 30,000. In 1923 there were 341,641 horses throughout the province, and 369,000 in 1929. In the city of Montreal there were 699 more horses in 1930 than in the previous year. A Canadian-wide tally of the number of horses in the June 1930 showed there were 3,285,028, or only 15,234 less than in 1920.

While horses continue to increase in numbers in the Province of Quebec, so do motor cars. For the first three months of this year the total registrations were 121,304 or about 12,000 more than in the corresponding period in 1930.

Humanitarian Work

Appeal For Increased Support For The Victorian Order Of Nurses

An appeal for increased government support of the Victorian Order of Nurses was made at the 33rd annual meeting of the order held in Ottawa, by Rt. Hon. George P. Graham, Telling of the humanitarian work being done in reducing infant mortality, Senator Graham, who was again elected president of the board of governors, declared \$1,000 spent in this work was as useful to the nation as \$2,000 expended in bringing immigrants to the Dominion.

Miss Mary Board, of the Rockefeller Institute, addressed the delegates, emphasizing the great advance made in nursing during the past few years and the more exacting qualifications necessary in nurses today. She stressed quality and character as more necessary of these, pointing out also that the modern nurse must have a knowledge of food values, social service, bacteriology and psychology.

A Snappy Comeback

At the close of the anthem the Vicar rose to preach, and tactfully chose the text: "Now when the hoise had ceased—"

But the choir got their own back. At the end of the long prayer sermon, they rose and spontaneously broke into the anthem, "And when we awoke from our sleep."

St. Peter's chair in Rome is said to be the most interesting and ancient piece of furniture in existence.

While the vexed question of currency and its effect on international trade depression is to the fore at Ottawa, credit for originating a plan which would fix a standard coin "rex" for the Empire, and even for the world, has been given by Privy member Bennett to a Vancouver man, Thomas Shaw Jensen. He has been studying this question for 40 years.

It was in 1908 that Mr. Jensen then interested in farming near Innisfail, Alberta, met Mr. Bennett, a young lawyer from Calgary, at a Conservative picnic. Mr. Bennett became interested later in Mr. Jensen's plan for simplifying trade.

This idea, Mr. Jensen explained recently, is to establish a standard unit of 10 grams coin gold, which would be approximately \$8 in Canadian money.

This would save "one hour a day" universally in conducting the business of international exchange. The British "rex" would bear the same relation to the Canadian "rex" as the American dollar now bears to the Canadian dollar.

"Different figures for the same prices in different countries obstruct foreign trade," Mr. Jensen explained, "but all could be adjusted to one unit of 10 grams coin gold—that is to the 'rex' of \$8. Each country could give it a national name and use their old currency names for fractions of it. One 'rex' would equal 100 'cent' in Mr. Jensen's scheme. The Chinese 'taun' could be issued as four cent; the Indian silver rupee at six cent; the English crown at 20 cent.

Exchange in paper, silver or gold currencies would be thus simplified," he added. "All currencies can be adjusted to the international system without breaking the associations."

"When all nations are using the same figures for the same prices (namely weight of coin gold) instead of different figures, it would save business millions by making the price immediately understandable in exchange. Prices would be exactly understood in all countries. The proposal would not effect the silver standard."

In addition to discussing the question with Hon. R. B. Bennett and Rt. Hon. L. C. M. S. Amery, former secretary of state for the Dominions, Mr. Jensen has talked about it with leading world bankers, and has found general support.

Mr. Jensen was chartered accountant in Calgary for many years before moving to Vancouver.

Sound Proof Boards

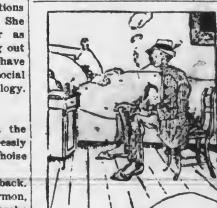
Invention Of McGill Professor Is Fraught With Great Possibilities

If the recent discovery of Prof. H. E. Rellly, of the Physics Laboratories, McGill University, Montreal, proves as successful as hoped for, the neighbor's radio, or any other noise, pleasant or raucous, may be shut out. If his sound proof boards are used in the construction of the house, the office, or any other kind of building, these boards made from waste wood products, have, according to the despatch, proven successful under several tests. Acoustic or sound proof boards made from sugar cane have hitherto been imported into Canada, but the new Canadian product will be much cheaper. It is said that buildings constructed of Prof. Rellly's invention will be so noiseless that a steel riveter working next door would be unheard.

Out Of Her Control

Three-year-old Agnes was recuperating from a short illness. A neighbor, seeing her sitting on the front steps, asked: "How are you feeling this morning, Agnes?" "Well," she plaintively replied, "I don't feel as good as I would if I could."

The cause of colorful sunsets is the dust in the air.



"So you got 2,000 shillings compensation from the motorist who ran over you. What have you done with the money?" "Bought a car!"—Fam, Vienna.

CAMP FOR HIKERS



Alpinists and hiking enthusiasts are to be given a splendid opportunity of investigating the possibilities of the Tonquin Valley, one of the striking scenic areas of Jasper National Park, through the operation from August 15 to August 31, of a climbing-hiking camp in this area, under the jurisdiction of Cyril G. Wates, noted Canadian alpinist.

Mr. Wates is a climber of many years' experience in the Canadian Rockies, and has participated in many notable ascents. He will have with him Haas Fuhrer, noted Swiss guide, and the transportation and commissary arrangements for the camp will be in the hands of Jack Hargreaves, of Jasper. The expedition to the Tonquin Valley will leave Jasper on the morning of August 2nd.

Production Of Raw Furs

Fur Industry Last Year Contributed Over Twelve Millions To Wealth Of Canada

Canada's production of raw furs in the twelve months ended June 30, 1930, had a total value of \$12,208,547. These totals represent the values of pelts of animals taken by trappers and those from fur farms, the value of the latter constituting approximately 19 per cent of the total in the season 1929-30.

For the first time in the history of the trade the silver fox leads all other kinds of raw furs in value of production, with a total in 1929-30 of \$2,716,264, nearly the whole of this amount being contributed by the fox farms. Next in order of importance is the muskrat, with a total of \$1,761,651, followed by the white fox with \$1,238,917, the beaver with \$1,025,033, and the mink with \$1,010,198. These are the only kinds of furs with values of production in the period under review exceeding a million dollars.

As in former years, Ontario occupies first place among the provinces according to value of raw fur production, the total for this province amounting to \$2,931,774, or 24 per cent of the total value for Canada. Quebec, the Northwest Territories, Saskatchewan and Alberta follow next in the order named, each with a product valued at over a million dollars.

Advice For Bee-Keepers

Colonies Should Be Examined Frequently If Weather Is Unfavorable

The spring of the year is a critical time for the apiarist. Unless the weather is suitable for the opening of hives the bees may suffer for want of food, which is necessary for the strengthening of the colonies for their summer's work. According to the Federal Department of Agriculture the colonies should be examined weekly, carefully in all the provinces of Canada. The weather has been cool during the spring. This examination is necessary to determine that the broodnest is expanding properly, and to see that the bees are gradually consuming the stores and replacing them with brood. It is important that the bees have a reserve store of a few pounds to carry them over a period of unfavorable weather and a shortage of nectar. Explicit instructions for the handling of the apiary at this or at other seasons of the year are contained in Bulletin No. 33 of the Department of Agriculture.

Alberta Cattle Clubs

Formed Under The New Federal Livestock Policy

"Cattle clubs formed under the new federal livestock policy by which three pure-bred bulls are loaned for six years, with changes made every two years for each three clubs of a breeding centre," have made good progress in Alberta," says the Edmonton Journal. "To date there are 63 bulls scattered all over the province. Each centre selects one breed and while the majority of clubs to date secured beef and general purpose breeds, a number of clubs have been directed dairy bulls of the Ayrshire, Holstein and Jersey breeds, also Red Polled. Most of the bulls already placed have been Shorthorn with 40 per cent. Angus Herefords and other breeds."

Should Receive Medal

New York Hotel Has Installed Elevator For Dogs

If the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals has a medal or a prize, or even an honorable mention for the best suggestion for humanitarian treatment of animals, that medal, prize or honorable mention should go this year to the Hotel Croton in New York City, which has established private elevator service for masters and their dogs. Dog lovers, dog-laters and neutral parties will welcome a device which eliminates the danger of small paws being stepped on in crowded elevators—and of small teeth being wielded in anguished protest.

Central Steam Heating

A thousand men will soon start work on a \$150,000 addition to one of Winnipeg's residential central steam heating systems, says the Western Canada News Bulletin.

An expert on earthquakes declares that people in houses feel exaggerated effects of an earthquake, whereas people in automobiles get a minimum shock.

A High-class Decorative Medium

Mixes in hot or cold water

Free stencil permit label on every package. Send for Decorator's Guide Catalogue.

404 GYPSUM, LIME AND CEMENTS, CANADA, LIMITED, Paris, Ontario

NEW PROCESS

Aaastine

THE DUSTY HIGHWAY

- BY - CHRISTINE WHITING PARMENTER

Copyright 1929

CHAPTER XIX.

During the next week Nick had no time for introspection. The days were crowded with the winding up of his business—the mailing of his report and certain important papers—a letter to John Maxwell, accepting his generous offer to "take more time," and a long and loving explanation to Gay, telling the whole story, and her decision to come back to her at once, almost incredible good fortune. He wrote:

Just imagine, dear girl, cruising around these tropic waters in a private yacht! Of course you'd tell me to go! I wasn't so sure of that I wouldn't consider it for a minute. I gather from your last letter that everything's all right at home, and though I'll admit that at night I get homesick, and wish I'd stuck to my first plan, still, I think if I did I'd regret it, both you and I.

"So I'm going. It will mean only a month dear. They're to drop me where I can get a boat—probably some point in Cuba. Anyhow, send a letter to Havana. And of course I'll tell you, though that's silly. However, I understand that the yacht's equipped with wireless, which makes me feel better. Can't you hold back the apple blossoms till I come? I don't want to miss 'em!"

This was but a small part of that letter. Knowing Gay's feeling about Angela, Nick explained to her the invitation with almost too much caution. He laid great stress on the kindness that had made her take the purpose of giving him this chance. He said, as he had said so often in the past, that he felt sure Gay was unjust to her, and that she was an unhappy woman. If he could help her to forget things for a while, it might repay her for her thoughtfulness in asking him to go.

On the day this letter reached Bakersville, Gay was not well. She was resting in her bedroom when Sony brought in the mail, which consisted of her letter, and the usual postcards for the little boys. Gay read them aloud to Sony, and as he descended to share them with Uncle Sim, she turned to her own letter with a sense of overwhelming gladness. It would doubtless tell when Nick was coming. His last note had hinted that the voyage was reaching completion, and that she could look for him before many weeks.

Gay had missed her husband more than she would let herself admit. If, as Nick said, he felt when away from her like a man minus an arm or leg, Gay herself felt a sense of oppression, as if the very heart in her breast was incomplete with Nick so far away. And for the last few days a weakness she did not understand had come upon her. It frightened her. Was she perhaps to go through all she had suffered for little Nick, again? She would not let herself have the thought. There was no reason to think that the same experience would be hers twice. The doctor had reassured her firmly. When Nick came home everything would be all right again; and if the baby were the little girl he wanted (and deep in her heart Gay knew it must be that little girl), how gallantly she could endure the suffering! It was the courage Nick always gave her.

Lovely Skin

Povertable Pills Did What Creams Couldn't

"I find (writes Miss E. T. Clapham) that Carter's Little Liver Pills will do more to keep the complexion clear and the skin free from blemishes than all the face creams I have used." Dr. Carter's Little Liver Pills are an ordinary, healthy, and a definite, valuable tonic action upon the liver. They end Constipation, Indigestion, All Biliousness, Headaches, Acidity, All skin eruptions. 25c and 75c red packages.

W. N. U. 1982

"Don't you trust him, Gay?" She flushed hotly. "Of course I trust him! I don't trust her, that's the trouble. Oh, I'm not jealous. I'm not. I'd trust my husband on a desert island with the prettiest woman in the world; but I have a feeling that Mrs. Halliday has some reason for her interest in Nick. Why should she have taken that journey to invite him, when she could have written? Don't you see? She knew the influence of her personality. She knew it would count. It's what she wants of Nick that troubles me—not what he may want of her."

"She wants his scalp most likely," mused Simeon wisely. "But if I know Nick she'll have some little trouble with it. Now you go wash your face, dearie, and come down to dinner. That hired girl Julie Nipps found for us is some cook. I think maybe I'll take over the housekeeping from now on, so you won't know what you're going to get down to. Maybe some surprise'll give you more relief for your virtuous. My old woman used to say she got sick to death of 'knowin' what was comin' on the table, even if she didn't cook it herself."

Gay pressed her cheek lovingly against the old man's arm. (To Be Continued.)

Explorer Died In Arctic

Body Of German Professor Found By Rescue Party

Arctic rigors have claimed another illustrious explorer and scientist. Word received at Berlin that the body of Professor Alfred L. Wegener, head of the German expedition to central Greenland, had been found by a rescue party. It was the last of his body, which he had found in a hope that he would be found alive.

Missing since November 1 when he started out with only a native companion for his base on the western edge of the Greenland ice cap—a journey of about 250 miles—Dr. Wegener's body was found some 90 miles from his central camp at Esmelt, his starting point.

The body was clothed warmly in fur and it is thought he succumbed to heart disease. His personal belongings were missing, presumably having been removed by his companion, Rasmussen, of whom no mention was made in the brief dispatches received.

The 50-year-old scientist led his expedition into Greenland in April, 1930, intending to spend 18 months there studying meteorological and scientific data.

Promoters of Dr. Wegener's expedition announced that his work would be carried on according to program under the leadership of his brother, Professor Kurt Wegener, who plans to sail early in June for Greenland via Copenhagen.

Soviets Make Rubber By Secret Process

Cost Of Manufacture Said To Be Very Low

The Leningrad rubber trust factory produced more than a half metric ton (more than 1,100 pounds) of commercial rubber from oil in one day by means of an unrevealed process.

The work was done under direction of a Professor Byzov, crowning experiments begun in 1918, the announcement said. It was reported the production cost was extremely low and that the new process accordingly presents tremendous commercial possibilities.

Rubber goods are being manufactured from this batch at the "Red Triangle" factory in Moscow.

Wise mothers who know the virtues of Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator always have it at hand, because it proves its value.

The Russian Way Because of recent numerous breakages of machinery in factories and collective farms, the Supreme Court has issued instructions to officials at all district courts throughout the Soviet Union that henceforth "carelessness will be considered a crime and all offenders must be tried under criminal statutes." Conviction would carry with it imprisonment or exile.

Seventy-five apple and tomatoe were called "love apples," and were cultivated for ornament, not for food.

John: "What do you do when the brakes on your car give away?" Bruce: "Hit something cheap."

for SPRAINS

Put on your feet!

MINARD'S "KING OF PAIN" LINIMENT

Number Of People Afraid Of Lightning

And Still Will Risk Their Lives In Many Ways

It is surprising to find the number of people who are terrified of lightning, in spite of the fact that the records go to prove that very few persons have ever been struck by lightning.

As a matter of fact there is no reason for terror, but when nature starts her fireworks it is useless to point this out to many people.

It really is surprising. There are men—who are not talking about women—who will shiver at a flash of lightning, even rush for cover.

Yet these same men are not afraid to try and beat a train over a level crossing, or not afraid to cut in and out of traffic on a crowded highway, even if they have the family with them in the car.

And there are men who think nothing of trying to pass a car on the face of a hill, or of driving at a rate of sixty and seventy miles an hour, who will not drive at all in a thunder storm, because they are afraid of lightning.

There are men who are afraid of lightning, who are not afraid to rock a boat; to life, to steal, even to be high pressure salesmen. The list, in fact, is long, if not endless.

True, lightning has proved fatal, but even if it chose we have mentioned, scarcely a gap would be made in the ranks, we would still have them with us, a pest on the land.

Dogs Aid French Smugglers

Average Animal Can Carry Ten Pounds Of Contraband

Tobacco costs 20 cents a pound in Belgium and just across the border, in France, the price is \$1.20. As a consequence there is widespread smuggling traffic across the border between the two countries.

Almost any night French smugglers may be seen in heavily wooded sections of Belgium at the border, gliding from tree to tree accompanied by their dog couriers, awaiting an opportunity to strike across the line.

On the other side pairs of French customs men are hidden behind bushes with their killer dogs awaiting for the prey.

The average smuggler's dog carries ten pounds of contraband. The profit on each successful journey is \$10. Only a few hours are required and the business is a popular one. There is no risk for the smuggler, but for the dog there is death.

Usually a half-breed shepherd or Alsatian canine is used. Invariably the smugglers' dogs are overtaken by the government killers and another death—perhaps two—is chalked up in what might be termed an epic battle. When the customs men come running up at least one of them and perhaps both, will be dead. It is generally the professional killer that wins these sanguinary battles, he says.

A famous dog called "Gamin," belonging to the Valenciennes branch of the customs service, was himself killed in battle after he had finished off ninety-two smugglers during his career. The customs men get a bounty of 12 cents for the left hind leg of a smuggler's dog.

To combat the illicit frontier running, the French customs men resorted to the old Indian trick of bending over a young sapling and hanging a looped rope from it. A piece of meat suspended inside the loop serves as a bait and releases the trap when it is touched.

Poorly trained dogs that are foolish enough to stop on their way to nibble at the meat, suddenly find themselves caught around the neck or midriff and jerked into the air. Somewhat similar traps are placed on the ground anchored to a sack of sand.

These devices for tempting the smugglers with food along their way are particularly effective, because the dogs are always hungry when they start across the frontier. To insure that their dogs head straight for home, the smugglers feed them well at home and not at all in Belgium.

The average smuggler starts his animals for home via the woods and gets home by himself, whistling a gay tune as he passes the customs post.

The customs men know perfectly well what he has done, but have no proof.

His dog is killed, he will buy a new one, for his shepherd, Greenoan, dabs and police dogs are common.

Occasionally the runner is particularly speedy and will reach his destination—some lonely farm house—before being overtaken, but in the latter cases the killer catches up with him.

Another type of smuggler uses a dog to aid him but in a different way. For forty or fifty pounds of tobacco on his own back, he tries to slip across the frontier in the darkness without being seen. If he is spotted by the customs men and their dog, he depends on his own animal to pull him along at almost double the pace of his pursuers. Powerful dogs literally can jerk a man off his feet.

Declares Airships a Failure

The airship is a total failure by reason of its size and vulnerability," said Lt.-Col. W. A. Bishop, Canadian war aviation ace, addressing the Canadian Society of Automotive Engineers at Toronto. He declared airships were doomed to failure and that their craft would be "dead as the proverbial dodo in five years."

War Relics Found In Park

Workman unearthed a number of World War relics in Kelvingrove Park, Glasgow, Scotland, recently. Among the things were two hand grenades and four live eighteen-pound shells. It is believed they were stolen from a munitions factory during the war and hidden in the park.

April Fools day originated with the Hindoo who celebrated it on March 31, but the Romans placed it on the Fools was held on February 17.

Ambergris, valued in perfume manufacture, looks like dirty tallow when it is found floating in the sea.

There Should Be No Ugly Women!

There are 2 classes of women.

(1) The beautiful, healthy and attractive.

(2) Those pitiful ones who don't know how to make themselves beautiful—rather those who don't know the vital importance of Kruschen Salts to physical perfection and attraction! Kruschen Salts is a perfect balance of the six vital minerals which Nature ordained, glands, blood, nerves and body organs should daily receive from food if they're to function correctly—which is impossible to obtain in this age of modern civilization.

Get a bottle of Kruschen—and before the bottle is half empty your complexion should be gloriously smooth and clear. Kruschen clears blood of harmful acids and poisons waste matter which cause blemishes, blackheads and pimples. Your wonderful health will surprise you—mind feels so keen and alert—no more washed-out feeling getting up in the morning.

There are men who are afraid of lightning, who are not afraid to rock a boat; to life, to steal, even to be high pressure salesmen. The list, in fact, is long, if not endless.

True, lightning has proved fatal, but even if it chose we have mentioned, scarcely a gap would be made in the ranks, we would still have them with us, a pest on the land.

A Unique Industry

Town Of Norway, Maine, Has Large Snowshoe Plant

Snowshoes and skis may be out of season, but not in the small town of Norway, Maine, on the Norway branch of the Grand Trunk Railway, branch of the Canadian National Railways.

One of its largest industries is the manufacturing of snowshoes and skis and it boasts the largest ski and snowshoe factory in the world. Improved machinery now being installed will greatly increase the present annual output of 10,000 pairs of snowshoes and 50,000 pairs of skis.

Each year the hides of 3,000 stags are cut up for snowshoes. Hiding or strings, and 200,000 feet of white ash are used for the frames. Snowshoes varying in size from a child's model measuring 8 inches by 22 inches to a 6-foot Peary model made in Norway as well as skis from 3 to 9 feet in length.

Mellie Dunham, of fiddling fame, who lives in Norway, designed and made the snowshoes used by Rear Admiral Robert E. Peary on his successful dash to the North Pole.

Effective Fog Horn

Toronto Professors Working On An Entirely New Type

The most effective fog-horn in the world was perfected by John Northey of Toronto, and is now being used by many foreign countries. Prof. Louis V. King, of McGill University, told the physics section of the Royal Society of Canada recently.

Prof. King and Prof. C. U. Vesce are now working on an entirely new type of fog-horn, it was announced. This horn would enable a ship to determine its exact distance from the danger point. Simultaneous warnings would be sent out by sound and by radio, and picked up by a delicate mechanism on shipboard. Using the difference in time between the arrival of the sound warning and the arrival of the radio warning the ship's crew would then be able to calculate the distance over which the message had come.

Douglas' Egyptian Liniment relieves toothache and neuralgia. Invaluable in cases of croup, sore throat and quinsy. Keep a bottle handy.

Add Value To Home

Shrubbery Which Is Carefully Planted Is Real Asset

Carefully planted shrubbery adds charm and value to the home. Authorities agree that best effects are secured by confining the shrubs to the border and to the base of the dwelling, leaving an open lawn. In foundation planting shrubs of different heights and forms are chosen and so placed as to conceal the alignment without completely covering the foundation.

Suitable shrubs are described by the Dominion horticulturist in the federal department of agriculture bulletin No. 89, which also tells how to go about the planting.

"I can't marry him, mother. He's an atheist and doesn't believe there's a hell."

"Hurry him, my dear, and between us we'll convince him that he's wrong."

Little Helps For This Week

"Therefore if any man be in Christ, he is a new creature; old things are passed away; behold, all things are become new."—2 Corinthians v. 17.

Whatever hath been written shall remain. Nor be erased, nor written off again; The unwritten will still belong to thee. Take heed and ponder well what that should be.

—Henry Wadsworth Longfellow.

We cannot undo the past and begin afresh. We have to take the past as the starting point and determining element of the future. But the gospel reminds us that what is obliterated may be transmuted by divine grace. In Christ Jesus we may become new creatures; and in the eternal life that we begin in union with Him all old things, so far as there is any condemning power in them, pass away and all things in the transfiguring light of heavenly love become new.—Hugh McMillan.

Turkish City Dwindling

Constantinople Is Rapidly Losing Place As World City

Constantinople, once the proud capital of the sultan, is gradually dwindling into insignificance as a world city. In 1924 a rough census of Istanbul, as Turks call the city, showed a population of 1,065,000, of which about 656,000 were Moslems, 297,000 Greeks, and 113,000 Armenians and 12,000 Jews. Three years later a more accurate census was taken and the city had then a population of only 875,000. Recently the municipal elections and the census showed a decline in preparation for the elections, found that the population of Istanbul has slipped downward 119,000 since 1927. Evidences of commercial stagnation are apparent on every hand.

Cattle Shipments To Britain

Livestock Shipments In 1930 From August To End Of Season Reached 3,581 Head

Following the revival last summer, after an absence of some years, of Canadian live cattle shipments to the British market, 3,581 head reached the port of Manchester from the Dominion between the initial shipment made in August and the end of 1930, writes Harry A. Scott, Canadian Trade Commissioner, at Liverpool, in the Commercial Intelligence Journal.

Brighton's lifeboat station, established in 1825, and one of the oldest on the English coast, is to be abandoned and a powerful motor lifeboat established at Shoreham a few miles away.

An amazing remedy—acts in few seconds and causes no pain. The corns soften up and loosen. Another application or two, and the corns drop out. Wonderful—yes it is—but that is just how Putnam's Corn Extractor works. You can get Putnam's Corn Extractor from any drugist for 35c.

CORNS
LIFT OFF
Pain
Stops!

PUTNAM'S

\$ MEN'S SUITS \$

A New Shipment Just Arrived

Men's Suits, 2 pairs pants, reg. \$35 50 Special for Pay-Day only	\$28.50
Men's Suits, 2 pairs pants, reg. \$28 50 Special for Pay-Day only	\$23.50
Men's Suits, Navy Blue, reg. \$32 50 Special for Pay-Day only	\$23.50
Boy's Suits, 2 pairs pants, sizes 33 to 36, reg. \$16 50. Special	\$12.75
Men's MoleSkin Pants, regular \$3 75 Special	\$2.95

We have a large stock of MEN'S PANTS, assorted styles and sizes. It will pay you to come in and look them over.

Chas. Nicholas

"The Family Clothier"

SUMMER TIME is FISHING TIME

and say, Men, we have everything you require, from Flies, Rods and Hooks to Waders and Baskets, all at very reasonable prices.

FISHING LICENSES SOLD HERE

PATTINSON'S HARDWARE STORE
Store Phone 180 House Phone 30F.

Tub-Fast House Dresses 95c

A week-end Special every woman should take advantage of—and we have all sizes

Other Lines, Flared, at
\$1.50 and \$1.65

All positively fast colors. To see them is to buy. Be sure and look them over.

Laslett's

Exclusive Ladies and Children's Wear

International

Coal & Coke Co., Ltd.

Producers of
High Grade Coal and Coke

**PROMPT ATTENTION
To Local Deliveries**

GENERAL OFFICE HOURS:

International Coal & Coke Co., Limited
Coleman Light & Water Co., Limited
Saturdays: 8.30 a. m. to 1.00 p. m.
Other Weekdays: 8.30 a. m. to 5.00 p. m.

Personal and Local

Miss Chrislie Armit of Lethbridge was a recent visitor with Mrs. Gillies.

Mr. and Mrs. Dufos of Pincher Creek spent bank holiday here the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Rippon.

Wyndham Jones has returned to Coleman for the summer, after attending the classes in electrical engineering at Calgary Technical Institute.

Arthur Reynolds recently returned from Seattle, where he states unemployment is very acute, and the "Crow" towns appear busy in comparison.

The Golden Star C. G. I. T. will hold a strawberry tea in St. Paul's United church club room on Saturday afternoon, June 6, from 3 to 6 o'clock.

Malcolm McCallum, brother of Mrs. Lindoe, has completed a nine years course and has been appointed house surgeon in the Royal Alexandra hospital, Edmonton.

Fishing season opens on June 15 and supplies and licenses are on sale at McBurney's drug store, Pattinson's and Coleman hardware store.

Jack Hughes is now able to be around after nine weeks in hospital, though it will be some time before he is fully recovered from the effects of his accident in the International mine on March 20.

Mrs. Harry Garner, Mrs. G. Pattinson and Mrs. John Jackson left on Monday night for Calgary, to attend the provincial chapter of the Order of the Eastern Star, as representatives from Minerva lodge.

Earl Bensborough is chief scout for the Dominion, and President Beatty has consented to undertake the important duties of president of the Boy Scout Association of Canada.

John Kwasney, a former Coleman boy, who during the past few years has been playing professional hockey, first in the western States, and last season with Pittsburgh and Niagara Falls, N. Y., is home to spend the summer in Coleman.

Jimmy Fraser, a former star of Coleman hockey team, whom it was hoped would have been secured for the locals next season, has returned to Lacombe, and it is probable he will play again with that town.

Fishermen are keenly anticipating the opening of the season, and the old rod, hob nailed shoes, basket and the rest of the odds and ends necessary for the occasion are being overhauled. One fine advantage of living in the mountains is that the average man can enjoy the sport that millionaires pay a good price for.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

McBAIN LAKE—Waterfront lots for sale. Apply to Alfred Cummings, Fernie, B. C.

McBAIN LAKE—Two cottages only, for rent. Book early so as to have them when desired. Apply to Alfred Cummings, Fernie, B. C.

TO RENT—6-roomed house, good pantry and garage. Apply to J. C. Ferguson, or H. Snowdon's office, or Journal.

Coleman Bakery

Home-Made Bread and Pastry

Week-End Specials

Fruit Bars, per doz. .20
Cookies, per doz. .20
Drop Cakes, per doz. .20

Layer Cakes, each .25
Apple and Raisin
Pie, each .45

F. A. Hart, Manager

Rancher Beck hands in another: Puffed wheat costs 15c a package of 4 lbs. 1 pound of puffed wheat would therefore cost 60c, whereas the farmer sells between 80 and 90 lbs of wheat for 60c. Tough luck to be a farmer these days.

The miners hospital is to be greatly improved by the addition of a glassed in verandah on the west side, 9 feet in depth by 40 feet in length. This will be a very much appreciated addition by patients and the staff.

Take advantage of the special offer in Remington portable typewriters at The Journal office. This cannot be duplicated. You'll enjoy using a portable Remington supplied in a variety of colors. Especially suitable for teachers' use.

Miss Margaret L. Halliwell returned home on Wednesday on completion of three years training course in Medicine at general hospital. She recently passed the examinations held by the Alberta university examining board to qualify for her R. N. diploma.

John Beattie, nephew of Mr. and Mrs. J. Atkinson, and his friend Edward Kenney, visited here for a day on their way from Vancouver to Edmonton. The former played on Boston Bruins last season, and Kenny on the New York rangers. They will return to their clubs on the opening of the hockey season.

Removals are the order of the day. Lawyer Barnes has moved upstairs in the Leduc Block, Huff man's barber shop and beauty parlor has moved into the office vacated by him, and Mrs. Ferguson has moved in the premises vacated by the Huffmans. By the time this appears in print, they will all be settled in their new quarters.

A petition has been signed by a majority of retail merchants asking for the passing of a bylaw to govern the hours under which stores selling competitive lines shall remain open. The grocery stores and butcher shops observe stated hours, state the grocers, and they ask that the same rule be applied to stores which sell goods in competition with them, but which do not observe the usual hours.

The New Coleman Hotel proprietors will be host and hostess at a luncheon and dance Wednesday, June 24 in the hotel cafe dining room. Space will be provided by removal of tables. The comfortable rooms of the hotel will be open for convenience of guests. The plate lunch will be prepared under supervision of the hostess. Long Kam and his assistants will cater. Mason's orchestra will play. Admission, 50c, will include lunch, and tickets will be on sale from this date. The net proceeds will be given for charitable purposes.

Tennis Tournament Winners

Held May 23 to 25 on Coleman courts: Men's singles W. Balloch; ladies singles Mrs. Borden; men's doubles John McDonald and Luke Lindoe; ladies doubles Mrs. Lindoe and Margaret McDonald; mixed doubles, John McDonald and Mrs. Lindoe.

June Snow Storm

Snow covered mountains in June give visitors the thrills of an Alpine village in summer-time. The heavy rain of Wednesday morning in the lower passes caused the streams to rise, but in the higher altitudes a very heavy snowfall cast a winter like pall over the mountains. Fertile mountain, scene of the famous Frnk rock-slide, Sentry range and Crows Nest range with their snowy coverings appear as in winter, and the wind blowing from them is decidedly chilly. All the hills above 5,000 feet altitude are snow covered. Seven degrees of frost were registered Wednesday night.

ST. ALBAN'S CHURCH

Sun. June 7, first after Trinity. Sunday school at 9.30 a. m., Adult bible class 1.30 p. m., evensong at 7 p. m. Choir practice Friday at 7.45 p. m.

Miss Nettie Gilliespie, nurse in training at Kootenay Lake general hospital, is spending her holidays with her parents here.

Jim Bewsher returned this week after a year's travelling from Vancouver to Montreal, and everywhere things were tough, he states.

Always the Best — at — Leosky's Meat Market

Government Inspection of all meats sold at this store ensures the customers an absolute guarantee of quality and soundness.

It is more economical to purchase here than purchasing from peddlers from whom you often get a large amount of waste, which you pay for.

Fresh and Smoked Meats, Highest Grade, and Fish and Poultry—Always THE BEST.

Phone 53 for Leosky's Meat Market
or ask the Delivery Man to call.

You Are Cordially Invited
to attend the

General Relief Dance

New Coleman Hotel

on

Wednesday, June 24th

Dancing to begin at 9 o'clock

Admission 50c to everyone

Plate Lunch

Net Proceeds for Relief

Everyone Welcome

Fishermen!

This Will Interest You!

Rods from . . . 95c. to \$9.00
Flies, each05

Baskets, Jap Gut, and full line of accessories
Licenses this year are \$2.25. BUY HERE

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